

## **Curriculum Vitae**

### **Dr. Laxman Adhikari**

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### **Education:**

- PhD in Physics, August 2015, University of Alabama in Huntsville, advisor: Gary P. Zank, thesis title: “The Transport of Turbulence in Large-scale Inhomogeneous Astrophysical Flows with Application to the Solar Wind”
- Master of Science (MS) in Physics, 2012, University of Alabama in Huntsville

### **Awards:**

- CSPAR Award, 2017
- Graduate Research Assistant Award, 2015
- Alabama EPSCoR, 2014-2015

### **Appointments:**

- Postdoctoral Research Assistant, Center for Space Plasma and Aeronomic Research, University of Alabama in Huntsville, Huntsville, Alabama, USA, 2015-present
- Student Specialist V, Center for Space Plasma and Aeronomic Research, University of Alabama in Huntsville, Huntsville, AL, USA, May 2015- August 2015
- Graduate Research Assistant, Department of Physics, University of Alabama in Huntsville, Huntsville, AL, USA, May 2012- May 2015
- Graduate Teaching Assistant, Department of Physics, University of Alabama in Huntsville, Huntsville, AL, USA, January 2011- May 2012

### **Advisor and Collaborators:**

- Gary P. Zank, Director of the Center for Space Plasma and Aeronomic Research (CSPAR); Chair of Department of Space Science, University of Alabama in Huntsville; Associate Editor of the Astrophysical Journal. PhD advisor (2011-2015); apostdoctoral advisor (2015-present)
- Collaborators: Gary P. Zank, Peter Hunana, Qiang Hu, Roberto Bruno, Alexander Dosch, Daniele Telloni, Raffaele Marino, Melvyn L. Goldstein, Gary M. Webb, Daikou Shiota, Lingling Zhao, Olga Khabarova.

### **Teaching Experiences:**

- Wave in Fluids (630): 5 classes (2016, Fall)
- Transport Processes in Space (623): 6 classes (2017, Spring)
- Transport Processes in Space (623): 2 classes (2018, Spring)

### **Service:**

- I have reviewed 17 papers for: The Astrophysical Journal (15), Solar wind Conference Proceedings (1), Annual International Astrophysics Conference Proceedings (1)

- I have helped for Science Olympiad, Physics Department, UAHuntsville (2011-2014)

### **Conferences & Meetings (Total=22):**

- Talk at the 19th Annual International Astrophysics Conference, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 2019
- Poster presentation at the AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, California, 2019
- Talk at the Parker Solar Probe meeting, Caltec, California, 2019
- Talk at the 18th Annual International Astrophysics Conference, Pasadena, California, 2019
- Poster presentation at the AGU Fall Meeting, Washington DC, 2018
- Poster presentation at the Shine Conference, Cocoa Beach, Florida, 2018
- Talk at the Cospar 22nd Assembly, Pasadena, California, 2018
- Talk at the 17th Annual International Astrophysics Conference, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 2018
- Talk at St. Xavier's College, Kathmandu, Nepal, 2018
- Talk at Patan Multiple Campus, Kathmandu, Nepal, 2018
- Poster presentation at the AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, 2017
- Talk at the 16th Annual International Astrophysics Conference, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 2017
- Talk at the 15th Annual International Astrophysical Conference, Cape Coral, Florida, 2016
- Poster presentation at the AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, 2015
- Poster presentation at the Solar Wind 14 Conference, Weihai, China, 2015
- Poster presentation at University of Alabama in Huntsville's welcome of week (WOW), 2015
- Talk at the 14th Annual International Astrophysical Conference, Tampa Bay, Florida, 2015
- Poster Presentation at Open Science House, Montgomery, Alabama, USA, 2015
- Talk at the 13th Annual International Astrophysical Conference, Myrtle Beach, South Carolina, 2014
- Poster presentation at Von Braun Memorial Symposium, Huntsville, Alabama, USA, 2014
- Talk at the 12th Annual International Astrophysical Conference, Myrtle Beach, SC, 2013
- Poster presentation at Von Braun Memorial Symposium, Huntsville, Alabama, USA, 2013

### **Refereed Publications:**

- L. Adhikari , G. P. Zank, Q. Hu, and A. Dosch. 2014. Turbulence Transport Modeling of the Temporal Outer Heliosphere. *ApJ*, 793:52
- L. Adhikari , G. P. Zank, R. Bruno, D. Telloni, P. Hunana, A. Dosch, R. Marino, and Q. Hu. 2015. The transport of low-frequency turbulence in astrophysical flows. ii. Solutions for the super-alfvenic solar wind. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 805(1):63
- L. Adhikari, G.P. Zank, P. Hunana, and Q. Hu. 2016. The interaction of turbulence with parallel and perpendicular shocks: Theory and Observations at 1 AU. *ApJ*, 833, 218
- G. P. Zank, L. Adhikari, P. Hunana, D. Shiota, R. Bruno, and D. Telloni. 2017. Theory and Transport of Nearly Incompressible Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence. *ApJ*, 835, 147
- D. Shiota, G. P. Zank, L. Adhikari, P. Hunana, 2017. Turbulence Transport Model in a Structured Three-Dimensional Solar Wind. *ApJ*, 837, 75
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, P. Hunana, D. Shiota, R. Bruno, Q. Hu, and D. Telloni. 2017. II. Transport of Nearly Incompressible Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence from 1 – 75 AU. *ApJ*, 841, 85
- L.-L. Zhao, L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, Q. Hu, and X.S. Feng, 2017, Cosmic Ray Diffusion Tensor throughout the Heliosphere Derived from a Nearly Incompressible Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence Model. *ApJ*, 849, 88
- L. Adhikari, G.P. Zank, D. Telloni, P. Hunana, R. Bruno and D. Shiota. 2017, Theory and Transport of Nearly Incompressible Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence. III. Evolution of Power Anisotropy in Magnetic Field Fluctuations throughout the Heliosphere, *ApJ*, 851, 117

- G. P. Zank, L. Adhikari, P. Hunana, S. K. Tiwari, R. Moore, D. Shiota, R. Bruno and D. Telloni. 2018, Theory and Transport of Nearly Incompressible Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence. IV. Solar Coronal Turbulence. *ApJ*, 854, 32
- L.-L. Zhao, L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, Q. Hu, and X. S. Feng. 2018, Influence of the Solar Cycle on Turbulence Properties and Cosmic-Ray Diffusion. *ApJ*, 856, 94
- L. -L Zhao, G.P. Zank, O. Khabarova, S. Du, Y. Chen, L. Adhikari, Q. Hu, 2018, An unusual energetic particle flux enhancement associated with solar wind magnetic island dynamics, *The Astrophysical Journal Letters* 864 (2), L34
- G.P. Zank, L. Adhikari, L.-L Zhao, P. Mostafavi, E.J. Zirnstein, D.J. McComas, 2018, The pickup ion-mediated solar wind, *The Astrophysical Journal* 869 (1), 23
- P. Hunana, G. P. Zank, M. Laurenza, A. Tenerani, G. M. Webb, M. L. Goldstein, M. Velli, L. Adhikari. 2018, New closures for more precise modeling of Landau damping in the fluid framework, *Physical review letters*, 121 (13), 135101
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, L- .L . Zhao. 2019, Does turbulence turn off at the Alfvén critical surface. 2019, *The Astrophysical Journal*, 876 (1), 26
- L. Adhikari, O. Khabarova, G. P. Zank, L-. L. Zhao. 2019, The role of magnetic reconnection-associated processes in local particle acceleration in the solar wind, *The Astrophysical Journal*, 873 (1), 72
- L-. L. Zhao, G. P. Zank, Y. Chen, Q. Hu, J. A. le Roux, S. Du, L. Adhikari. 2019, Particle acceleration at 5 au associated with turbulence and small-scale magnetic flux ropes, *The Astrophysical Journal*, 872 (1), 4
- P. Hunana, A. Tenerani, G. P. Zank, E. Khomenko, M. L. Goldstein, G. M. Webb, P. S. Cally, M. Collados, M. Velli, L. Adhikari. 2019, An introductory guide to fluid models with anisotropic temperatures. Part 1. CGL description and collisionless fluid hierarchy, *Journal of Plasma Physics*, 85 (6)
- P. Hunana, A. Tenerani, G. P. Zank, M. L. Goldstein, G. M. Webb, E. Khomenko, M. Collados, P. S. Cally, L. Adhikari, M. Velli. 2019, An introductory guide to fluid models with anisotropic temperatures. Part 2. Kinetic theory, pade approximants and Landau fluid closures, *Journal of Plasma Physics*, 85 (6)
- D. Telloni, F. Carbone, R. Bruno, L. Sorriso-Valvo, G. P. Zank, L. Adhikari, P. Hunana. 2019, No evidence for critical balance in field-aligned Alfvénic solar wind turbulence, *The Astrophysical Journal*, 887 (2), 160
- J. A. Le Roux, G. M. Webb, O. V. Khabarova, L-. L Zhao, L. Adhikari. 2019, Modeling energetic particle acceleration and transport in a solar wind region with contracting and reconnecting small-scale flux ropes at Earth orbit, *The Astrophysical Journal*, 887 (1), 77
- L-. L Zhao, G. P. Zank, Q. Hu, Y. Chen, L. Adhikari, A. Cummings, E. Stone, L. F. Burlaga. 2019, ACR proton acceleration associated with reconnection processes beyond the heliospheric termination shock, *The Astrophysical Journal*, 886 (2), 144
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, L.-L Zhao, J. C. Kasper, K. E. Korreck, M. Stevens, A. W. Case, P. Whittlesey, D. Larson, R. Livi, K. G. Klein. 2020, Turbulence transport modeling and first orbit Parker Solar Probe (PSP) observations, *The Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series*, 246 (2), 38
- L. - L Zhao, G. P. Zank, L. Adhikari, Q. Hu, J. C. Kasper, S. D. Bale, K. E. Korreck, A. W. Case, M. Stevens, J. W. Bonnell, T. Dudok de Wit, K. Goetz, P. R. Harvey, R. J. MacDowall, D. M. Malaspina, M. Pulupa, D. E. Larson, R. Livi, P. Whittlesey, K. G. Klein. 2020, *The Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series*, 246 (2), 26
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, L. - L Zhao, G. M. Webb. 2020, Evolution of entropy and mediation of the solar wind by turbulence, *The Astrophysical Journal*, 891 (1), 34

### Conference publications:

- A. Dosch, L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank. 2013, The transport of low-frequency turbulence in astrophysical flows: Correlation lengths. 2013, AIP Conference Proceedings, 1539 (1), 155 – 158
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, Q. Hu, A. Dosch. 2014, Turbulence transport modeling of the temporal outer heliosphere, Astronomical Society of the Pacific Conference Series, 484 (1)
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, R. Bruno, D. Telloni, P. Hunana, A. Dosch, R. Marino, Q. Hu. 2015, The transport of low-frequency turbulence in the super-Alfvénic solar wind, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 642 (1), 012001
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, P. Hunana, Q. Hu. 2016, The interaction of turbulence with parallel and perpendicular shocks, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 767 (1), 1-13
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, P. Hunana, R. Bruno, D. Telloni, R. Marino. 2016, Turbulence in the heliosphere, AIP Conference Proceedings, 1720 (1), 040001
- P. Hunana, G. P. Zank, M. L. Goldstein, G. M. Webb, L. Adhikari. 2016, CGL description revisited, AIP Conference Proceedings, 1720 (1), 030002
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, P. Hunana, R. Bruno, D. Telloni, Q. Hu, D. Shiota. 2017, Nearly incompressible turbulence for different 2D and slab energy ratios, 900 (1), 012001
- G. P. Zank, L. Adhikari, P. Hunana, D. Shiota, R. Bruno, D. Telloni, K. Avinash. 2017, The theory of nearly incompressible magnetohydrodynamic turbulence: Homogeneous description, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 900 (1), 012023
- L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, L.-L. Zhao, D. Telloni, P. Hunana, D. Shiota. 2018, Evolution of power anisotropy in magnetic field fluctuations at different solar activity levels, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 1100 (1), 012001
- L. -L. Zhao, L. Adhikari, G. P. Zank, Q. Hu, X. S. Feng. 2018, Analytical investigation of turbulence quantities and cosmic ray mean free paths from 1995 – 2017, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 1100 (1), 012029
- L. -L. Zhao, G. P. Zank, L. Adhikari. 2019, A possible explanation for the enhancement of particles downstream of the heliospheric termination shock, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 1332 (1), 012020