STUDENT SUCCESS CENTER
THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA IN HUNTSVILLE

## ANOVA TABLES

## Basic Table:

| Source Of <br> Variation | Sum Of <br> Squares* | Degrees Of <br> Freedom | Mean Square | F Test Statistic | F Critical <br> Value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Treatments <br> (k) (\# of <br> population) | SSTR | k-1 (treatments- <br> 1) | SSTR/df $=$ <br> MSTR | MSTR/MSE <br> (mean <br> square of the <br> treatments/ <br> mean square <br> error) | Use F chart |
| Error (random <br> variable) | SSE | $n_{T-k}$ (population - <br> \#of treatments) | SSE/df = MSE |  |  |
| Total | Total | $n_{T-1}$ (population- <br> 1) |  |  |  |

## ANOVA Table with Blocks:

- Use when the main category being tested has sub-categories (blocks).

| Source Of <br> Variation | Sum Of <br> Squares* | Degrees <br> Of <br> Freedom | Mean Square | F Test Statistic | F Critical <br> Value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Treatments | SST | k-1 | SST/k-1 $=$ MSTR | MSTR/MSE | Use F chart |
| Blocks | SSB | b-1 | SSB/b-1 $=$ MSB | MSB/MSE |  |
| Error | SSE | $(k-1)(b-1)$ | SSE/(k-1)(b-1) $=$ MSE |  |  |
| Total | SST | $\mathbf{n}_{T}-1$ |  |  |  |

## ANOVA Two Factor with Replication:

- Use when the 2+ main categories being tested have sub-categories.

| Source Of <br> Variation | Sum Of <br> Squares* | Degrees <br> Of <br> Freedom | Mean Square | F Test Statistic | F Critical <br> Value |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Factor A | SSA | $\mathrm{a}-1$ | SSA/a-1 $=$ MSA | MSA/MSE | Use the F <br> chart |
| Factor B | SSB | $\mathrm{b}-1$ | SSB/b-1 $=$ MSB | MSB/MSE |  |
| Interaction | SSAB | $(a-1)(b-$ <br> $1)$ | SSAB/(a-1)(b-1) <br> MSAB | MSAB/(a-1)(b-1) |  |
| Error | SSE | $\mathrm{ab}(\mathrm{r}-1)$ | SSE/ab $(\mathrm{n}-1)=$ MSE |  |  |
| Total | SST | $\mathrm{n} T-1$ |  |  |  |

*Sum of squares is calculated by: $\Sigma\left(\mathrm{x}_{\mathrm{i}}-\mathrm{x}\right)^{2}$ [take each data point, subtract the sample mean from each, square each difference, and add the squared numbers]

