

# PAUL N. WHITEHEAD, PHD, CSCS

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## EDUCATION

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- Doctor of Philosophy**, Rehabilitation Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 2017  
Concentration: **Sports Medicine and Nutrition**  
Dissertation: Comparing Measures of Ankle Proprioception, Strength, and Postural Stability in Soccer Players  
With and Without Chronic Ankle Instability as a Result of Non-Contact Lateral Ankle Sprains  
Advisor: Takashi Nagai, PhD, CSCS
- Master of Science**, Health and Sport Science, The University of Memphis, Memphis, TN 2012  
Concentration: **Exercise and Sport Science**  
Thesis: Possible New Modalities for the Navy Physical Readiness Test  
Advisor: Brian K. Schilling, PhD, CSCS, FNCSA
- Bachelor of Science**, Journalism and Electronic Media, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 2007  
Concentration: Print Journalism

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## APPOINTMENTS AND POSITIONS

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- Assistant Professor**, The University of Alabama in Huntsville 2017 – Present  
Huntsville, AL  
Instruct courses, mentor students, and conduct research in the Department of Kinesiology as a tenure-track faculty member. Additional responsibilities include service to the University and the Huntsville community. Research and education focus is on the Biomechanics portion of the Department, which is in the College of Education.
- Sport Science Coordinator**, Pittsburgh Penguins 2016 – 2017  
Pittsburgh, PA  
Work alongside the Director of Sport Science and Performance to monitor player activity before, during, and after practices as a means of prescribing alternative approaches to diet, exercise, sleep, and game preparation. Daily activities include interactions with players, coaches, and staff to learn the dynamic of working with a professional organization that is at the championship level.
- Graduate Student Researcher**, Neuromuscular Research Laboratory 2012 – 2016  
University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA  
Performed biomechanical, neuromuscular, strength, flexibility, and physiological assessments of athletes, soldiers, and operators; and managed physiological human subject research activities of five laboratories. Independent research related to lower extremity injury prevention resulted in numerous presentations, publications in review, and my dissertation project.
- Graduate Assistant/Lab Coordinator**, Exercise Neuromechanics Laboratory 2010 – 2012  
University of Memphis, Memphis, TN  
Organized data collection sessions and conducted research studies related to dietary supplements, strength and conditioning, and training in elderly populations. Resulted in multiple abstracts and publications, three of which were first author contributions.

**Student Intern, Strength and Conditioning**

2009 –2010

University of Memphis, Memphis, TN

Assisted with coaching and coordinating strength and conditioning sessions for various athletic teams at the University of Memphis, including football, baseball, softball, and golf.

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**PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATIONS**

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Certified Strength and Conditioning Specialist – National Strength and Conditioning Association	2010 – Present
CPR/AED Certified for the Professional Rescuer and Healthcare Provider – American Red Cross	2010 – Present
Certified Level 3 Official – USA Hockey	2014 – Present
Certified Level 4 Coach – USA Hockey	2010 – Present

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**PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

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American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM)	2014 – Present
Mid-Atlantic Regional Chapter (ACSM)	2014 – Present
National Strength and Conditioning Association	2010 – Present

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**HONORS**

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SHRS Research Development Grant, University of Pittsburgh	2016
Freddie H. Fu, MD Dissertation Research Award, University of Pittsburgh	2015
Mid-Atlantic Doctoral Student Investigator Award, American College of Sports Medicine	2014
Freddie H. Fu, MD Graduate Research Award, University of Pittsburgh	2014
Freddie H. Fu, MD Graduate Research Award, University of Pittsburgh	2013
Meritorious Achievement, Skeletal Muscle Mechanics and Physiology, University of Memphis	2012
Senior Journalist of the Year, University of Tennessee	2007
Scripps Howard Foundation Internship, Scripps Howard Foundation	2007

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**TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

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<b>Instructor</b> , Anatomical Basis of Sports Medicine and Nutrition University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA Graduate course in the School of Health & Rehabilitation Sciences	Spring 2016
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> , Exercise Physiology Lab University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA Instructed a weekly lab on physiology data collection and methods related to VO <sub>2</sub> max testing for aerobic capacity, Wingate testing for anaerobic power, and body composition analysis	Spring 2014
<b>Guest Lecturer</b> , Dietary Supplements for Health and Performance University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA Lectured on my experiences working with dietary supplements and conducting research studies related to the investigation of the effects of ergogenic aids.	2013 – 2015
<b>Guest Lecturer</b> , Research Seminar in Sports Medicine University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA Lectured on ideal research practices for graduate students, as well as discussed independent projects of my own.	2013 – 2015

<b>Guest Lecturer</b> , Laboratory Techniques in Sports Medicine University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA	2013 – 2014
Lectured on various aspects of laboratory data collection including physiology, biomechanical, ultrasound, and strength testing	
<b>Instructor</b> , Free Weights and Machines The University of Memphis, Memphis, TN	2011 – 2012
Undergraduate course in the Department of Exercise and Sport Science	
<b>Instructor</b> , Exercise Testing Interpretation Lab The University of Memphis, Memphis, TN	2011 – 2012
Graduate and Undergraduate course in the Department of Exercise and Sport Science	
<b>Guest Lecturer</b> , Biomechanics The University of Memphis, Memphis, TN	2011 – 2012
Assisted in lectures for undergraduate students in Exercise and Sport Science	

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### MENTORSHIP ACTIVITIES

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Joseph Schmitz, University of Pittsburgh, Rehabilitation Science Bachelor of Philosophy PhD Student Advisor and Committee Member	2015 – 2017
Thesis: Comparison and Correlation of Dynamic Postural Stability Indices Obtained During Different Dynamic Landing Tasks and Footwear Conditions	
Michael Tammaro, University of Pittsburgh, Rehabilitation Science Internship Advisor	Spring 2016
Simon Gomez, University of Pittsburgh, Master of Athletic Training Scholarly Paper PhD Student Advisor	2014 – 2016
Clint Hazen, University of Pittsburgh, Master of Sports Medicine and Nutrition Scholarly Paper PhD Student Advisor	2012 – 2014

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### COMMUNITY SERVICE ACTIVITIES

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<b>Level 4 Coach</b> , USA Hockey	2010 – Present
<b>Level 3 Official</b> , USA Hockey, Mid-American District	2014 – Present
<b>University of Tennessee Alumni Association</b> , Board of Directors	2013 – Present
<b>Vice President, Co-Founder</b> , University of Memphis Club Hockey	2011 – 2012
<b>Assistant Coach</b> , University of Mississippi Club Hockey	2010
<b>League Treasurer, Volunteer Coach</b> , Memphis Youth Hockey League	2009 – 2010

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### PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

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<b>Manuscript Reviewer</b> , Journal of Science and Medicine in Sport	2017 – Present
Journal of Strength and Conditioning Research	2016 – Present
Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise	2015 – Present

Research/Education Committee, Graduate Council  
Department of Health and Sport Science  
The University of Memphis, Memphis, TN

2011 – 2012

Social Committee, Board of Directors  
University of Tennessee Alumni Association – Pittsburgh Chapter

2013 – Present

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## GRANT FUNDING

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### Ongoing Research Support

Whitehead (PI) 05/2015 – 04/2017  
Freddie H. Fu, MD Dissertation Research Award, University of Pittsburgh Role: PI  
**Measures of Ankle Proprioception, Strength, and Postural Stability in Male Soccer Players With and Without Chronic Ankle Instability as a Result of Non-Contact Lateral Ankle Sprains**  
The goal of this study is to determine which laboratory measures are able to discriminate differences and highlight neuromuscular deficiencies in athletes with and without chronic ankle instability, and to validate the measures as part of a robust testing battery to be used in clinical trial and rehabilitation settings.

Whitehead (PI) 05/2016 – 04/2017  
Research Development Fund, School of Health and Rehabilitation Sciences, University of Pittsburgh Role: PI  
**Measures of Ankle Proprioception, Strength, and Postural Stability in Male Soccer Players With and Without Chronic Ankle Instability as a Result of Non-Contact Lateral Ankle Sprains**

### Completed Research Support

Whitehead (PI) 05/2015 – 04/2016  
Freddie H. Fu, MD Dissertation Research Award, University of Pittsburgh Role: PI  
**Validity and reliability of a modified ankle attachment for the Biodex and Comparing measures of ankle proprioception, strength, and postural stability in male soccer players with and without chronic ankle instability as a result of non-contact lateral ankle sprains**  
The goal of this study was to determine if a modified attachment for ankle testing on the Biodex Isokinetic Dynamometer could be used to more accurately assess strength and proprioception at the ankle compared to the attachment recommended by the company, which creates motion artifact

Whitehead (PI) 05/2014 – 05/2016  
Freddie H. Fu Graduate Research Award, University of Pittsburgh Role: PI  
**Effect of minimalist footwear use on ankle musculature strength and dynamic postural stability in healthy, physically active adults**  
The goal of this study was to investigate if habitual use of minimalist footwear during strength and conditioning activities has an effect on postural stability, kinematics, muscle activity, and strength.

Whitehead (PI) 05/2013 – 05/2015  
Freddie H. Fu Graduate Research Award, University of Pittsburgh Role: PI  
**Effect of minimalist footwear during tests of dynamic postural stability in healthy, physically active male adults**  
The goal of this study was to investigate if minimalist footwear postural stability in individuals with no previous experience wearing minimalist footwear

## Pending Research Support

Avadim Technologies, LLC  
**Pilot Study of the Impact of [pH]UEL 5.0 Foam on Injury Symptoms and Function in Collegiate Athletes With Acute Ankle Injuries**  
The goal of this research is to determine if a novel means of treating acute ankle sprains with a topical aid can accelerate return-to-play and minimize recovery time for collegiate athletes.

Sakr (PI)

Pending  
Role: Co-I

## Attempted Research Support

USA Hockey Foundation, SPEC Grant  
**Neuromuscular Research Laboratory Ice Hockey Injury Prevention and Performance Optimization**

Whitehead (PI)

Not Accepted

National Strength and Conditioning Association Foundation Research Grants Program, Graduate Research Grant (Doctoral)  
**Role of minimalist footwear on ankle strength and postural stability**

Whitehead (PI)

Not Accepted

American College of Sports Medicine. 2015 ACSM Foundation Doctoral Student Research Grant Program  
**The role of minimalist footwear on enhancing strength and improving stability in collegiate basketball players**

Whitehead (PI)

Not Accepted

National Collegiate Athletic Association Research Committee, 2014 Graduate Student Research Grant Program  
**The role of minimalist footwear on enhancing strength, improving stability, and potentially preventing injuries in collegiate basketball players**

Whitehead (PI)

Not Accepted

National Strength and Conditioning Association Foundation Research Grants Program. Graduate Research Grant (Master's)  
**Muscle Activation During Varying Grips of the Pull-down**

Whitehead (PI)

Not Accepted

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## PUBLICATIONS

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### Manuscripts – In preparation

Darnell ME, **Whitehead PN**, Heebner NR, Sell TC, Beals K. Effect of carbohydrate-electrolyte feeding on knee biomechanics and postural stability during intermittent high-intensity exercise to fatigue. *Scandinavian Journal of Medicine and Science in Sports*

**Whitehead PN**, Nagai T, Abt JP, Sell TC, Allison KF. Stratification strategies for ability group training optimization for the Army Physical Fitness Test. *Journal of Strength and Conditioning Research*

### Manuscripts – In review

**Whitehead PN**, Darnell ME, Lovalekar MT, Sell TC, Heebner NR, Abt JP. Positive Effect of Minimalist Footwear on Postural Stability in Healthy Male Adults. *Journal of Sports Sciences*

Akins JS, **Whitehead PN**, Heebner NR, Darnell ME, Lovalekar M, Sell TC. Investigation of laboratory maneuvers that elicit game-like ankle kinematics in football athletes. *Journal of Applied Biomechanics*

Conners RT, **Whitehead PN**, Shimizu TS, Bailey JD. Coaching and technology: Live team monitoring to improve training and safety. *Strategies*

Schmitz JL, **Whitehead PN**, Darnell ME, Akins JS, Lovalekar M, Conley KM, Nagai T. Comparison and Correlation of Dynamic Postural Stability Indices Obtained During Different Dynamic Landing Tasks and Footwear Conditions. *Physical Therapy in Sport*

### **Manuscripts – Published**

Johnson CD, **Whitehead PN**, Pletcher ER, Faherty MA, Lovalekar MT, Eagle SR, Keenan KA. Core Strength as a Predictor of Performance During Three Functional Movement Screens. *Journal of Strength and Conditioning Research*. Epub ahead of print (accepted March 2017).

**Whitehead PN**, Schilling BK, Stone MH, Kilgore JL, Chiu LZ. Snatch technique of United States national level weightlifters. *Journal of Strength and Conditioning Research*. 2014; 28(3): 587-91.

**Whitehead PN**, Schilling BK, Peterson DD, Weiss LW. Possible New Modalities for the Navy Physical Readiness Test. *Military Medicine*. 2012; 177(11): 1417-25.

**Whitehead PN**, Schilling BK, Farney TM, Bloomer RJ. Impact of a Dietary Supplement Containing 1, 3-Dimethylamylamine on Blood Pressure and Bloodborne Markers of Health: a 10-Week Intervention Study. *Nutrition and Metabolic Insights*. 2012; 5: 1-7.

Farney TM, McCarthy CG, Canale RE, Schilling BK, **Whitehead PN**, Bloomer RJ. Absence of blood oxidative stress in exercise-trained men following supra-physiologic bouts of acute exercise. *Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise*. 2012; 44(10): 1855-63.

Feldmann CR, Weiss LW, Schilling BK, **Whitehead PN**. Association of drop vertical jump displacement with select performance variables. *Journal of Strength and Conditioning Research*. 2012; 26(5): 1215-25.

### **Abstracts**

Johnson CD, **Whitehead PN**, Pletcher ER, Faherty MA, Lovalekar MT, Eagle SR, Keenan KA. Core Strength as a Predictor of Performance During Three Functional Movement Screens. *ACSM's 64th Annual Meeting, 8th World Congress on Exercise is Medicine® and World Congress on the Basic Science of Exercise and the Brain*; May 30 thru June 3, 2017; Denver, CO. (In Review)

Schmitz JL, **Whitehead PN**, Darnell ME, Akins JS, Lovalekar MT, Conley KM, Nagai T. Comparison and correlation of dynamic postural stability indices obtained during different dynamic landing tasks and footwear conditions. *The 12<sup>th</sup> Annual Atlantic Coast Conference (ACC) Meeting of the Minds Conference, Duke University*; March 31 thru April 2, 2017; Durham, NC.

**Whitehead PN**, Tamaro MR, Schmitz JL, Darnell ME. Minimalist footwear reduces muscle activity in the lower leg during a jump landing task. *Mid-Atlantic Regional Chapter of the American College of Sports Medicine (MARC-ACSM) – 2016*.

Johnson CD, **Whitehead PN**, Pletcher ER, Faherty MA, Lovalekar MT, Eagle SR, Keenan KA. Core Strength as a Predictor of Performance During Three Functional Movement Screens: A Preliminary Analysis. *Mid-Atlantic Chapter of the American College of Sports Medicine (MARC-ACSM) – 2016*.

Tammaro MR, Schmitz JL, Darnell ME, **Whitehead PN**. Habitual users of minimalist footwear display better dynamic postural stability during a jump landing task. *Mid-Atlantic Regional Chapter of the American College of Sports Medicine (MARC-ACSM) – 2016*.

Schmitz JL, Tammaro MR, Darnell ME, **Whitehead PN**. Effect of minimalist footwear on landing kinematic of the knee in physically active adults. *Mid-Atlantic Regional Chapter of the American College of Sports Medicine (MARC-ACSM) – 2016*.

**Whitehead PN**, Sell TC, Lovalekar MT, Darnell ME Heebner NR, Abt JP, Lephart SM. Better dynamic postural stability while wearing minimalist footwear in physically-active male adults. *Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise*. 2016; 48:5 Supplement. *Thematic Poster Presentation at: ACSM's 63rd Annual Meeting, 7th World Congress on Exercise is Medicine® and World Congress on the Basic Science of Energy Balance*; June 1, 2016; Boston, MA.

**Whitehead PN**, Sell TC, Lovalekar M, Heebner NR, Abt JP, Lephart SM (2015). Better dynamic postural stability while wearing minimalist footwear in physically-active male adults. *International Journal of Exercise Science: Conference Proceedings*. Vol. 9: Iss 3, Article 93. *Presented at: Mid-Atlantic Regional Chapter of the American College of Sports Medicine (MARC-ACSM) 37<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific Meeting – 2014*; October 31, 2014; Harrisburg, PA.

Feldmann CR, Weiss LW, Schilling BK, **Whitehead PN**. Association of drop vertical jump displacement with select performance variables. *Presented at: National Strength and Conditioning Association 2011 National Conference*; July 2011; Las Vegas, NV.

Feldmann CR, Weiss LW, Schilling BK, **Whitehead PN**. Stability reliability and precision of select jumping performance variables and indices. *Presented at: National Strength and Conditioning Association 2011 National Conference*; July 2011; Las Vegas, NV.

## PRESENTATIONS

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Minimalist Footwear Reduces Muscle Activity in the Lower Leg During a Jump Landing Task MARC-ACSM Annual Meeting, Harrisburg, PA (Thematic Poster Presentation)	November 2016
Minimalist Footwear Reduces Muscle Activity in the Lower Leg During a Jump Landing Task Science 2016 – Game Changers, Pittsburgh, PA (Abstract Presentation)	October 2016
Habitual Users of Minimalist Footwear Display Better Dynamic Postural Stability Science 2016 – Game Changers, Pittsburgh, PA (Abstract Presentation)	October 2016
Effect Minimalist Footwear on Landing Kinematics of the Knee in Physically-Active Adults Science 2016 – Game Changers, Pittsburgh, PA (Abstract Presentation)	October 2016
Better Dynamic Postural Stability While Wearing Minimalist Footwear in Physically-Active Male Adults ACSM Annual Meeting, Boston, MA (Thematic Poster Presentation)	June 2016
The Role of Ankle Injury History on Measures of Ankle Proprioception, Strength, and Postural Stability Research Seminar, School of Health and Rehabilitation Sciences Pittsburgh, PA (Invited Speaker)	February 2016

Ice Hockey Injury Prevention and Performance Optimization UPMC Lemieux Sports Complex/Pittsburgh Penguins Research Roundtable Pittsburgh, PA (Invited Speaker)	February 2016
Dietary Supplements: Research Experience Dietary Supplements for Health and Performance, School of Health and Rehabilitation Sciences Pittsburgh, PA (Invited Speaker)	February 2015
Activity Monitors Laboratory Techniques, School of Health and Rehabilitation Sciences Pittsburgh, PA (Invited Speaker)	February 2015
Better Dynamic Postural Stability While Wearing Minimalist Footwear MARC-ACSM Annual Meeting, Harrisburg, PA (Doctoral Student Investigator Award Presentation)	October 2014
Role of Footwear on Ankle Strength and Postural Stability Current Research Presentations, School of Health and Rehabilitation Sciences Pittsburgh, PA (Invited Speaker)	September 2014

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### RESEARCH INTERESTS AND SKILLS

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- Effect of footwear on postural stability and lower extremity risk factors
  - Proprioception testing of the ankle and the effect of injury on performance measures
  - Injury prevention and performance optimization in athletic and military populations
  - Chronic and functional ankle instability
  - Neuromuscular control relating to lower extremity injury prevention
  - Performance optimization and sport-specific testing for ice hockey
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- VO2max, Metabolic Cart, RMR</li> <li>- Wingate Anaerobic Power</li> <li>- Phlebotomy</li> <li>- Blood lactate analysis</li> <li>- Isokinetic dynamometry</li> <li>- Isometric strength testing with handheld dynamometry</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Body composition analysis: BodPod, Skinfold, BodyMetrix</li> <li>- Surface electromyography</li> <li>- Biomechanics: Force plates, Vicon Motion Analysis/Kinematics</li> <li>- Software: MS Office, SPSS, Nexus</li> </ul> |
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