

# THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA IN HUNTSVILLE

## EFFORT CERTIFICATION POLICY

**Number** 06.03.01

**Division** Office of Budgets and Management Information

**Date** Effective August 15, 2007; Implemented January 1, 2008

**Purpose** To define the policies and procedures for the certification of effort associated with salaries and wages charged to sponsored projects at UAH consistent with Federal effort reporting requirements.

**Background** As a condition to receiving Federal funding, UAH is required to maintain and certify the percentage of time (i.e. effort) that employees devote to Federally sponsored projects as outlined in the *Principles for Determining Costs Applicable to Grants, Contracts, and Other Agreements with Educational Institutions* (OMB Circular A-21 relocated to 2 CFR, Part 220) and Uniform Guidance 200.430 and 200.431.

In addition, state agencies, private foundations, organizations, and other sponsors provide UAH with funds to conduct research, for public service, and for training projects. UAH's effort certification process provides verification that salaries and wages charged to these projects have been performed as proposed and funded to include mandatory and committed cost share.

**Adherence to this policy is necessary to prevent cost disallowances and penalties by the Federal government and other sponsoring agencies.**

**Definitions** **BLR:** Bi-weekly Labor Report is the official UAH timesheet used to record effort for exempt employees (to include faculty.) The Web Time Entry form is used to record hours worked for non-exempt and on-call employees. Both types of records should be entered online through Self-Service. The BLR distribution is entered by the department/center through ePAF Labor.

**Certification:** Legally binding event on the employee and UAH, whether via paper or electronic signature.

**Committed Cost Sharing:** Effort (or other cost, including voluntary cost sharing) not required by the sponsor, but proposed in the sponsored project proposal budget or budget justification with no corresponding funding requested or awarded. When this type of cost sharing is offered and the sponsored project is awarded, the cost share is required.

**Effort:** The proportion of total professional effort devoted to a specific function or project expressed as a percentage of the total professional effort. Total effort must equal 100%.

**Effort Commitment:** The portion of time committed to a particular activity expressed as a percentage of the individual's total activity for the institution. The commitment, stated as a percentage of an individual's time in a contract or grant proposal, is a real and binding commitment. As long as the contract/grant is active, the individual must keep track of the effort commitment and is required to account for it.

**Effort Certification:** A form that must be certified by all university employees charging to a sponsored award to verify that the salary distribution across all activities is consistent with the actual portion of total professional effort committed to each function. The effort certification process is also important because it: (a) ensures the funding agencies that effort funded is related to the sponsored project; (b) is used to develop the Facilities and Administration (F&A) rate agreement; (c) is used in a number of management reports; and (d) documents labor cost sharing on sponsored projects. Effort Certification will be in accordance with Appendix 2.

**Effort Reporting:** The mechanism used to confirm that salaries and wages charged to each sponsored agreement are reasonable in relation to the actual work performed. Certification of an effort report must reasonably reflect the activity for which the employee is compensated by the institution. Cost sharing commitments must also be confirmed through the effort reporting mechanism.

**Full Workload:** Includes instruction, research, public service, and administration. UAH policy is that 20% (i.e., a three hour course load) of this time is available for faculty research, and 5% is generally assigned for administrative duties. Activities excluded are outside professional work, volunteer community work, services on peer review panels and other advisory activities for sponsors and leadership in professional organizations. Note: the use of a 40 hour work week for salaried faculty and staff is a violation of the cost principles defined in OMB Circular A21 (relocated to 2CFR, Part 220) and Uniform Guidance 200.430, when defining a full workload.

**Institutional Base Salary (IBS):** The annual compensation paid by an organization for a salaried employee's appointment, whether that individual's time is spent on research, teaching, or other activities. All salary charged to sponsored research contracts and grants will be based on the individual institutional based salary, and Intra-University (Across Department) Consulting. Institutional Base Salary excludes any income that an individual is permitted to earn outside of duties for the applicant/grantee organization.

**Mandatory Cost Sharing:** Cost sharing required as a condition of an award or agreed to between the institution and the sponsor when negotiating a sponsored agreement. When this type of cost sharing is offered and the sponsored project is awarded, the cost sharing is required.

**No-Cost Extension:** A no cost extension could be necessary when a project period has reached its end date, but effort toward the project may still be required. In these situations, PIs or other key personnel may continue contributing the original committed effort, or they may reduce effort upon agreement with the sponsoring agency. Regardless of the agreement with the agency, this effort may be unfunded and require institutional funds to support the individual. Unfunded effort during a no-cost extension is a form of cost sharing.

**Responsible Person:** A-21 (relocated to 2 CFR, Part 220) identifies a responsible person as someone with suitable means of verification that the work was performed. A responsible person must sign employee effort reporting certifications.

**Total Professional Effort:** All activities conducted under the UAH terms of employment. This includes time devoted to research, teaching, administration, and other related activities. Total professional effort must always equal 100% regardless of the actual number of hours worked by an employee or the appointed time base. For example, if employee A works 80 hours per week to fulfill her responsibilities to the university and employee B works 40 hours per week to fulfill his, each employee's total professional effort is 100% despite the fact that employee A worked twice as many hours as employee B.

**Total Period Compensation:** Total salaries/wages paid for a specific period (e.g., fall semester, summer session, etc.) under the terms of employment at UAH.

**What Is the Difference between Effort Commitment & Effort Reporting:** Effort commitment is that effort committed or promised *prior to* or at the start of the project. It is *not* the actual effort expended, but a *projected* amount. The amount committed should be a realistic amount that can be adhered to. Effort commitment is tracked by OSP.

**Voluntary Cost Sharing:** When it is not a requirement of the sponsor and the campus voluntarily proposes to cost share an expense, whether on the budget page or in the text of the proposal. Voluntary cost sharing also includes situations where a commitment is not made in a proposal, but the university absorbs costs which directly benefit the project, i.e., covering cost overrun. An agreement to cost share, whether voluntary or mandatory, represents a commitment subject to audit.

## **Policy**

It is the policy of UAH to comply with applicable federal regulations and guidance regarding time and effort reporting. OMB Circular A-21 (relocated to 2 CFR, Part 220) outlines the guidelines governing effort reporting and the verification of salary distributions. Specifically, section (J)(10)(c)(2)(b) requires effort reports to be completed to provide after the fact verification of the salary charged to sponsored projects: “[effort] report[s] will reflect after the fact reporting of the percentage distribution of activity of employees.” Additionally, OMB Circular A-21 (relocated to 2 CFR, Part 220) requires that this verification be completed for all “professorial and professional” staff. At UAH, professorial staff includes all faculty members and professional staff includes all salaried staff and hourly employees involved in research activities. The Uniform Guidance also requires after-the fact verification.

To meet the requirements of OMB Circular A-21 (relocated to 2 CFR, Part 220) and the Uniform Guidance, faculty members and salaried staff will certify effort reports three times a year as per the chart located on page 11. OMB Circular A-21 states “[w]here the institution uses time cards or other forms of after the fact payroll documents as original documentation for payroll and payroll charges, such documents shall qualify as records for this purpose.” The Uniform Guidance requires nonexempt employee salary and wages to be “supported by records indicating the total number of hours worked each day.” Thus, on-call hourly employees complete bi-weekly labor reports (BLR) and bi-weekly timesheets (WTE) to certify their effort.

### **Committing Effort**

Each faculty and staff member must be aware of his/her level of committed effort to sponsored projects, their ability to meet those commitments in light of any other University obligations they may have and to communicate any significant changes in level of sponsored projects effort to OSP.

Faculty or staff are expected to commit at a minimum 1% of effort, (i.e., greater than 0%) on proposals in which they are listed as Principal Investigator (PI), Co-Investigator (Co-I), Project Director (PD), or key personnel. Since a PI/PD or other key personnel have responsibility for the scientific, administrative, and financial management of an award, it is reasonable to expect that fulfilling these responsibilities requires time and effort. However, there are instances in which certain types of proposals do not require individuals to commit any level of effort. These exceptions include equipment and instrumentation grants, doctoral dissertations, student augmentation grants, and institutional or individual training grants for faculty mentors.

### **Expending Effort/Charging Salary**

Salary charged to a sponsored project must never exceed the amount associated with the actual effort funded to that project.

UAH recognizes that salaries are sometimes mistakenly charged to the wrong project. The PI/Department Administrator should identify these situations when reviewing Bi-Weekly Labor Reports (BLRs) prior to signature. If an error does occur, the PI or Department Administrator must complete a cost transfer (aka: Retro BLR or Labor Redistribution), if the error was made by the PI/Department Administrator. Cost transfers must have appropriate justification and documentation. If the error is due to data entry/processing caused by Payroll or Budget and Management Information, then the PI/Department Administrator will notify the appropriate personnel (Budget Office) via email. This type of error will not require a Retro BLR to correct if the Budget Office is notified within 28 days after the check date of the pay period affected. The Budget Office staff will prepare and process a Retro BLR to correct this type of error. The Retro Policy is located at Exhibit C. All errors should be identified in a timely manner.

### **Summer Salary/Effort**

Faculty compensated for 9-month academic appointments are permitted to expend up to an additional three months of summer effort on one or more sponsored projects in the period beyond the academic year (i.e., during the summer research period) and earn up to three months of additional salary for that effort, subject to sponsor policies.

However, if a faculty member has administrative or other non-research responsibilities during the summer period, they may be precluded from devoting 100% effort to sponsored projects and thus from requesting three months of salary from those sponsored projects.

The provisions of this policy relating to the reporting and certification of effort apply fully to the reporting and certification of summer effort. Specifically, charging summer salary to one or more sponsored projects implies that at least a commensurate amount of effort has been expended on those projects during the summer effort period. Faculty who receive summer salary from sponsored projects must certify as to the effort expended on those projects during the summer effort period. Effort expended during the academic year cannot be counted for this purpose.

### **Certifying Effort**

Financial penalties, expenditures disallowances, and harm to the University's reputation could result from failure to provide accurate effort certifications or failure to comply with the University's effort reporting requirements. All individuals involved in the effort certification process are expected to abide strictly by the provisions of this policy.

At the end of each certification period, the Budget and Management Information Office will prepare effort reports for all individuals in departments and centers (w/exception of on-call employees) that have charged or cost-shared salary/effort to a sponsored project. The report is provided to the recipient and may be made available to the recipient's supervisor and other employees as indicated by the recipient on the effort report routing queue.

UAH effort distribution and certification reporting systems require that all effort identified with a sponsored program be classified consistently, regardless of whether the reporter's salary is charged or cost shared to the sponsor.

If a change in effort is indicated on the effort report requires approval by the sponsor based on the terms and conditions of the agreement (e.g., many Federal awards require approval for a reduction in effort of more than 25% of the proposed amount, or as determined by funding agency, for key personnel), OSP will contact the PI/PD to discuss the change in effort before contacting the sponsor for approval.

**The following rules govern the certification process:**

- Certifications will be submitted to individuals electronically. All faculty members and salaried staff will certify three times a year.
- Employees will review all effort reported on the certification to ensure that it is correct and accurate to the best of their knowledge.
- If the electronic certification statement is correct, the individual will sign and date the certification via the Effort Reporting Website **not later than ten (10) business days** after receipt.
- If the electronic certification statement is not correct, the individual has five (5) business days to submit a Reallocation of Payroll Distribution Form (AKA: Retro BLR) with justification. See the Retro Policy (Exhibit C) for additional requirements and information.
- The approved redistribution (Retro BLR) will be processed through the system within 10 business days after receipt in the Budget Office.
- The Budget Office will reissue the Effort Report Certification within approximately 2 weeks of redistribution (Retro) being submitted and processed.
- The employee has five (5) business days to certify the Effort Report Certification via the Effort Reporting Website.
- Timeline must be adhered to in order to ensure all certifications are completed and on file within ninety (90) days of the original certification release. If a responsible person does not communicate with the Budget Office regarding issues with the certification within the 90 day period, the Budget Office will remove the employee's charges from all the awards within the certification period. (If an effort report is not certified, activities represented in the effort report constitute a False Claim, and must be removed.)

- **Employees will be allowed to certify only once in a given reporting period. Re-certifications are allowed on an EXCEPTION only basis. (Effort Reports and corresponding labor records are locked when certified. No Retros are allowed on a locked certification without significant justification. See Exhibit E.)**

**Again, effort reports for persons who have charged effort to a sponsored project are certified via the Effort Reporting Certification Website within 10 business days.** If there is consistent failure to complete effort report certifications, corrective action may be imposed at the discretion of the Vice President for Research and/or Vice President for Finance, and may include the freezing of sponsored program accounts until the effort reports are completed. Freezing of Sponsored Research Accounts, to include applicable Cost Share Accounts, will also prevent payroll charges to the sponsored or cost share accounts.

If changes are identified, the employee shall notify the Effort Reporting Officer. If sponsor contact is required, OSP will initiate additional actions that must occur to align the expenses charged to the project with the certified effort (e.g., cost transfer to adjust for any changes made to the effort report). In most cases, if the percent of salary charged is greater than the effort recorded, the difference will have to be removed from the contract/grant. For further information on Personnel Cost Transfers, please see the UAH Retro Policy, Exhibit C. The Effort Reporting Office tracks the collection of effort reports and initiates any necessary follow up with the PI/PDs and department administrators to ensure 100% completion.

OMB Circular A-21 (relocated to 2 CFR, Part 220) requires that “reports will be signed by the employee, principal investigator, or responsible official(s) using suitable means of verification that the work was performed.” OMB’s Uniform Guidance states that “processes to review after-the fact interim charges” must be included in the entity’s system of internal controls and be incorporated into the official records of the entity. At UAH, individuals certify their own effort reports. If an individual is no longer employed, the individual’s former supervisor certifies that individual’s effort using a suitable means of verification. GRA certifications will be completed by the PI on the award. The electronic signature on the effort report is an endorsement by the employee that, to the best of their knowledge, the salary charges reasonably reflect the effort distribution across all activities. If the payroll distribution reflected on an effort report does not reasonably display how the employee spent his or her time, the employee must submit a Retro form in accordance with UAH’s Retro Policy. Revisions to previously certified effort reports and payroll distributions may concern sponsors and auditors regarding the accuracy of the effort reports and effort certification process. Therefore, once the effort report is certified, changes are allowed on an **EXCEPTION** only basis. Exceptions are provided at the discretion of the Effort Reporting Officer

and Vice President for Research, in accordance with UAH's Retro Policy. (see Exhibit C.)

### **Sanctions for Non-compliance**

Failure to follow the provisions of this effort reporting policy may subject the individuals and departments responsible for the violation(s) to administrative and/or disciplinary actions in accordance with University disciplinary procedures and the judgment of management. Specifically, and without limitations:

- a. If effort reports are not completed and returned in a timely manner, salary costs associated with uncertified grant activity may be removed and charged to a department/center account or the researcher's 4% account.
- b. The Vice President for Research may suspend submission of any new proposals on behalf of a noncompliant PI or inclusion of a noncompliant researcher in proposals, until effort reports are up to date and properly completed and certified.
- c. Submission of effort reports that are known at the time of submission to be materially inaccurate may expose the individual who completed the reports to personal disciplinary action.

### **Roles and Responsibilities**

#### **The Effort Reporting Office/Budgets and Management Information Office:**

The Effort Reporting Office is responsible for preparing and distributing all effort reports.

The Effort Reporting Office is responsible for tracking the receipt of the effort reports to ensure 100% completion. If effort reports are not returned within 10 business days, the Effort Reporting Office follows-up with the recipient. OSP may be contacted, depending on the follow-up needed.

#### **Office of Sponsored Programs/Contract Administrator (CA):**

The CA is responsible for notifying the sponsor of any changes in the effort commitments of individuals identified as key personnel and, where necessary, obtaining the sponsor's approval of such changes.

#### **Academic Departments**

- **Principal Investigator/Project Director (PI/PD):** Each PI/PD is responsible for notifying OSP/CA of any changes in the effort of individuals listed as key personnel on respective sponsored projects, certifying that his/her efforts are reasonably reflected on the effort report, and ensuring that signed effort reports are certified within 10 business days.

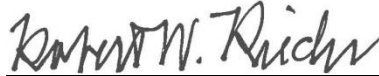


- **Staff Member with Effort:** The salaried staff member on the sponsored project is responsible for certifying that his or her effort is reasonably reflected on the effort report.

**Review**

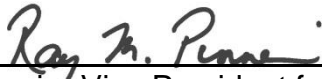
The Offices of Budgets and Management Information and Sponsored Programs are responsible for the review of this policy every five years (or whenever circumstances require).

**Approval**



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Chief University Counsel



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Senior Vice President for Finance and Administration



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Vice President for Research and Economic Development



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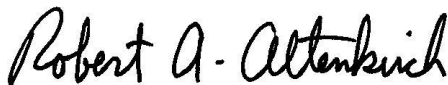
Associate Vice President for Budgets and Financial Planning



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Director, Office of Sponsored Programs

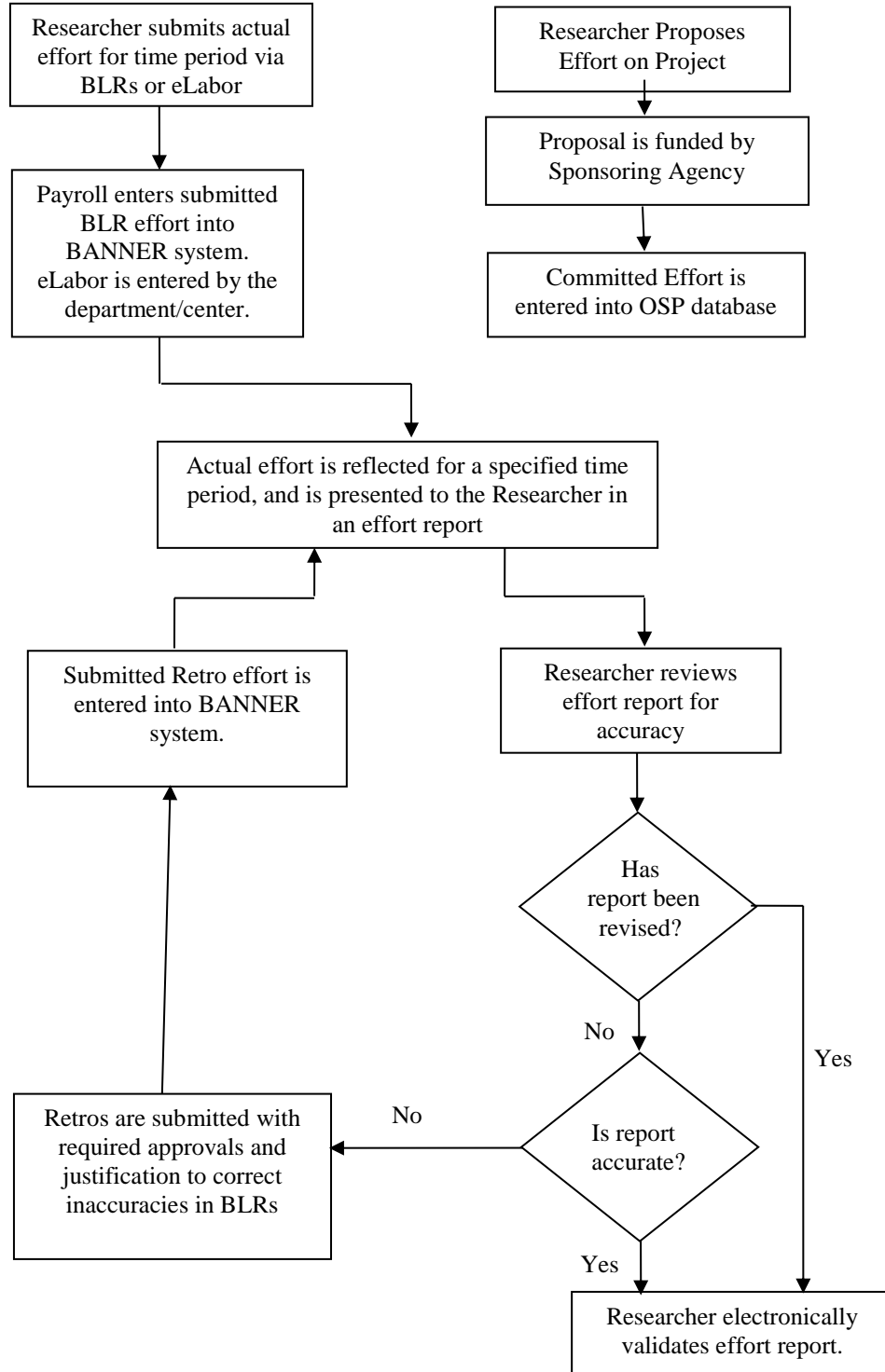
**APPROVED:**



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President

▪ **Appendix 1 – Effort Reporting Flow Chart**



**Appendix 2 –  
Effort Reporting Process:**

<b>Division Faculty</b>	<b>Effort Certification Reports</b>							
	<b>Issued</b>	<b><u>Pay Periods Covered</u> Pay Period Number</b>						
<b>All Faculty and All Staff who charges to a research or research cost share account</b>	Approximately five weeks after the check date of the ending pay period of the certification period, except in cases of technical difficulties or other extraordinary events. Issue and Due Dates of Effort reports are posted to the Effort Reporting Website.	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 70%;">1<sup>st</sup> Certification</td> <td style="width: 30%;">1-10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2<sup>nd</sup> Certification</td> <td>11-18</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3<sup>rd</sup> Certification</td> <td>19-26</td> </tr> </table>	1 <sup>st</sup> Certification	1-10	2 <sup>nd</sup> Certification	11-18	3 <sup>rd</sup> Certification	19-26
1 <sup>st</sup> Certification	1-10							
2 <sup>nd</sup> Certification	11-18							
3 <sup>rd</sup> Certification	19-26							
<b>On-call Hourly Staff</b>	Every bi-weekly pay period	26 Times per year or as applicable BLR will act as certification.						

## Exhibit A

### Effort Certification Periods

Based on the chart above, effort reports are distributed to all personnel excluding On-call Hourly Staff; this will include all personnel that have charged effort to a sponsored project. Each effort report indicates the payroll distribution of the employee's total period compensation across all UAH functions, including work on sponsored and non-sponsored projects, instruction, administration, committee work, etc. Sponsored projects are itemized and all other categories (e.g., teaching, administration, etc.) are identified as "Non-Sponsored" activities for the purposes of effort reporting. ***Any salary charged to a cost sharing account is also included in the effort report under "Non-Sponsored" activities.***

**12 month faculty and 9 month faculty** may receive three effort reports annually: one for each certification period. (EXCEPTION: 9 month faculty without summer effort may be required to certify for the first and third certifications only. 9 month faculty with only summer effort will be required to certify for the second certification.) The following provides an example scenario for 12 or 9 month faculty:

#### **Faculty example**

During the first certification period of pays 1 through 10, an individual's Institutional Base Salary was charged as follows: 75% of an individual's salary was charged to sponsored program A, and the other 25% of the individual's salary was charged to the individual's department.

The effort report distributed on or about 06/13 would reflect: 75% to sponsored program A and 25% to "Non-Sponsored" activities, See Exhibit B.

Effort Reports should be reviewed to determine if the report reasonably reflects how they spent their time over the certification period. In this example, the individual should confirm that they worked 75% on project A and 25% on other activities that might include teaching, service, clinical care, etc. **All effort reports require a resulting sum of 100% effort.**

- Faculty Workload: <http://www.uah.edu/faculty-senate/resources/164-facsen/2220-chapter-7#p7.5>
- Summer Teaching and Research: <http://www.uah.edu/faculty-senate/resources/164-facsen/2223-chapter-9#p2>
- Incentive Pay: <http://www.osp.uah.edu/documents/ResearchIncentivePay.pdf>
- Cost Sharing Policy: <http://www.osp.uah.edu/documents/CostSharingMatchingCostsonSponsoredProgramsPolicy2013.pdf>
- COGR (Council on Government Relations): <http://www.cogr.edu/>
- Major Audits: <http://www.costaccounting.org/audits>
- NCURA Videos re: Award management: <http://www.youtube.com/user/NCURA1959>

- Proposal Development and Submission: <http://resadmin.uah.edu/osptest/proposal%20procedures.htm>
- Retro Policy: [http://www.uah.edu/images/administrative/finance/budget/Retro\\_Policy.pdf](http://www.uah.edu/images/administrative/finance/budget/Retro_Policy.pdf)

### **Forms and Links**

- OMB Circular A-21 (relocated to 2CFR, Part 220), OMB Circular A-110: [https://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/grants\\_circulars](https://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/grants_circulars)
- Office of Sponsored Programs Website: <http://www.uah.edu/osp>
- Contracts & Grants Accounting: <http://www.uah.edu/c-g>
- Office of Budgets & Management Information: <http://www.uah.edu/budget/effort-certification>

## EXHIBIT B Sample Effort Report

**Effort Report Overview**

Report Status: 20120110  
 Training 2012 pay 1 to 10  
 Mar 16, 2012 - Aug 31, 2012  
 Awaiting Certification - Unlocked

**Funding Chart**

75%  
25%

**Proxy or Superuser**  
 You are acting as a Superuser

**Effort Report Actions** | New | Refresh | Open | Save | Copy | Delete | More Actions | Close

**Oprah Winfrey**

Pay Period Summary  
 Comments  
 Routing Queue

**Sponsored**

Fund	Organization	Effort Category	Charge Type	Effort
20001 S/ALDOT/Grade Slope Stur	2345AC S/ALDOT/Grade Slope St	20 Research	Direct	75

**Total** Sponsored Activity 75.00%

**Non Sponsored**

Fund	Organization	Effort Category	Charge Type	Effort
15000 O & M General	234100 E & C Engineering		Direct	25

**Total** Non Sponsored Activity 25.00%

**Total** 100.00%

Request Changes | Certify | Add New Funding

SUNGARD HIGHER EDUCATION | Banner Effort Certification (Release 8.5)

Detailed instructions for certifying effort are included on the Effort Reporting website (<http://www.uah.edu/budget/effort-certification>)

## EXHIBIT C

### UAH Retro/Redistribution Policy/Process

#### Policy

Corrected Bi-Weekly Labor Reports (BLR) are processed to adjust the percent distribution of labor on payroll accounts when the salary distribution for the period was not consistent with the actual work performed. Caution: *some funding agencies require prior notification if there is going to be a **reduction in effort of 25%**, or more, of the original commitment.* Retro forms may also be submitted to correct data entry errors on Bi-weekly Labor Reports. Caution: per Circular A21, Section C.4 (b) “*Any costs allocable to a particular sponsored agreement under the standards provided in this Circular may not be shifted to other sponsored agreements in order to meet deficiencies caused by overruns or other fund consideration, to avoid restrictions imposed by law or by the sponsored agreement, or for other reasons of convenience.*” Uniform Guidance 200.451 states that, “...*Also, any excess of costs over authorized funding levels transferred from any award or contract to another award or contract is unallowable.*”

If an award is pending, the Contract Administrators (OSP) will initiate a Risk Memo to create a new organization code. The Risk Memo will be forwarded to the fiscally responsible department for approval, and, if the department is unable to cover the Risk Memo, the Vice President for Research should be asked for assistance. Any labor effort expended in support of the pending award should be charged to the new organization code.

OMB regulations (J10c(2)(b)) require that “*charges are **promptly adjusted if significant differences are indicated by activity records.***” Uniform Guidance 200.430(8)(vii)(B) states that, “*Significant changes in the corresponding work activity (as defined by the non-Federal entity’s written policies) are identified and entered into the records in a timely manner.*” The definition of “significant” is commonly accepted as 5% or more. **All corrected BLRs (Retros/Redistributions), (see Exhibit D for an example of the paper Retro) must be submitted no later than 28 days after the check date.** (The 28 day limit is also to comply with agency requirements concerning billing. In addition, Retros submitted on an award in closeout must be submitted no later than 28 days after the check date for billing to be in compliance with Uniform Guidance 200.434. Retros on awards in closeout after the 28 day limit should be charged to the employee’s state account or PI account.) Redistribution of charges to a contract, grant or cost share organization code more than 28 days after the check date must be submitted to Contracts and Grants via online Labor Redistribution. Redistributions 28 days or less must be submitted to the Budgets and Management Information Office via the online Labor Redistribution system. Redistributions to state, foundation or other organization codes must be submitted to the Budgets and Management Information Office via online Labor Redistribution or by paper Retro BLR (by exception only.) **Also, each pay period may only be redistributed once.** This is to be in compliance with OMB regulations and to

preserve the integrity of the effort report. **A justification must be included with all corrected BLRs over 28 days.** A corrected BLR may be rejected if the justification is not sufficient. In addition, Redistributions over 28 days may be charged to the PI's residual or home labor (state) account. Redistributions over 90 days are subject to rejection since the redistribution was not submitted in a timely manner. Certified pay periods are locked and do not accept Redistributions.

## **Process**

A preparer must submit the Labor Redistribution/Retro BLR for Contract and Grant awards via online Labor Redistributions. A preparer is a person authorized by the Budgets and Management Information Office to submit online Retro BLRs.

Online Labor Redistributions are tracked through the routing queue by the originator and others included in the routing queue.

If the Retro BLR or online Labor Redistribution is submitted for a pay period over 28 days from the check date, a sufficient justification is required. (A partial list of justifications allowed/not allowed is on Exhibit E.) A comment section in the online Labor Redistribution system is provided for justifications and explanations.

An online Labor Redistribution that is not approved will be returned for correction with a comment. The department may then void/erase or re-submit the corrected Redistribution.

Labor Redistributions will be processed at the next available Payroll run (the next check date.)

**Please contact Candy Horch in the Budget/Effort Reporting Office with issues regarding the Labor Redistribution System.**





## EXHIBIT E

### Justifications for Re-certifications and Labor Redistributions (Retro)

#### Re-certifications:

Generally, re-certification is not allowed.

#### Allowed

- A new research account number is created due to Sponsor issuing continuing funding under a new contract/grant number. This is only applicable for accounts operating under an approved Risk Memo.

#### Labor Redistributions (Retro):

#### Allowed

- A new research account number is created due to Sponsor issuing continuing funding under a new contract/grant number. This is only applicable for accounts operating under an approved Risk Memo.
- By request from the Sponsor.

#### Not Allowed (including but not limited to)

- Available balance in account.
- Overruns
- Charges beyond the period of performance.
- Failure to monitor budget statements.
- Failure to verify correct accounts for labor charges.
- Adjustments to comply with commitments, not actual work performed.

**Exhibit F**  
**Key Personnel**

Many sponsors (Grants) require advance notification or require prior approval be obtained before “key personnel” or the Principal Investigator (PI) reduces his or her effort on a grant from the proposed/funded amount. OMB Circular A-110: *Uniform Administrative Requirements for Grants and Agreements with Institutions of Higher Education, Hospitals, and Other Non-Profit Organizations*, Subpart C- Post Award Requirements states the following:

Paragraph 25. Revision of budget and program plans.

(a) The budget plan is the financial expression of the project or program as approved during the award process. It may include either the Federal and non-Federal share, or only the Federal share, depending upon Federal awarding agency requirements. It shall be related to performance for program evaluation purposes whenever appropriate.

(b) Recipients are required to report deviations from budget and program plans, and request prior approvals for budget and program plan revisions, in accordance with this section.

(c) For non-construction awards, recipients shall request prior approvals from Federal awarding agencies for one or more of the following program or budget related reasons.

(1) Change in the scope or the objective of the project or program (even if there is no associated budget revision requiring prior written approval).

(2) Change in a key person specified in the application or award document.

(3) The absence for more than three months, or a 25 percent reduction in time devoted to the project, by the approved project director or principal investigator.

(4) The need for additional Federal funding.

(5) The transfer of amounts budgeted for indirect costs to absorb increases in direct costs, or vice versa, if approval is required by the Federal awarding agency.

(6) The inclusion, unless waived by the Federal awarding agency, of costs that require prior approval in accordance with OMB Circular A-21, "Cost Principles for Educational Institutions."

In order to provide some clarity and consistency campus-wide, UAH is adopting an institutional definition of “key personnel” for extramurally sponsored projects.

The definition is the same as that contained in both the NIH and NSF Grants Policy Guidelines:

“The term “key personnel” *means* the PI and other individuals who contribute to the scientific development or execution of a project in a substantive, measurable way, whether or not they receive salaries or compensation under

the grant. Typically these individuals have doctoral or other professional degrees, although individuals at the masters or baccalaureate level may be considered key personnel if their involvement meets this definition. Consultants also may be considered key personnel if they meet this definition. "Zero percent" effort or "as needed" is not an acceptable level of involvement for key personnel."

Please note that this only applies to Grant Awards. A contract requires prior approval for any change in the PI or Key Personnel effort regardless.

### **Revision of Budget/Program Plan (25% or more) Procedures**

Upon notification by Budget and Management Information, the Contract Administrator (OSP) will contact the PI to begin the notification/approval process as noted in OMB Circular A-110 or in accordance with the funding agency established guidelines. This process will consist of, but is not limited to the following:

- a. A revised budget for the remaining of the project funded period
- b. A written explanation for the change
- c. A revised Scope of work

The Contract Administrator will prepare and submit the request for approval/notification to the appropriate contract specialist as identified in the funding document.

Questions regarding this process should be directed to your Contract Administrator.